



# Fläkt Woods experience – at your service

Fläkt Woods is a global leader in air management. We specialise in the design and manufacture of precision technology to deliver complete, integrated solutions. In everything we do, energy efficiency and environmental responsibility are always our major priorities. And our collective experience is unrivalled.

Our knowledge and reputation has been built up through a century of engineering innovation and development. This reflects an impressive track record that equips all our customers with a special confidence. An assurance that, whatever the need or application, Fläkt Woods can deliver the product, the performance and the service that is required. Precisely.

Our expertise is not confined to original manufacture and supply. It is available to you from the selection process onwards, and continues well beyond installation, throughout each system's operating life.

When you first select and install one or more of our systems, our partnership with you is only just beginning. Because you'll always be able to call on Fläkt Woods experience. We're at your service.



Fläkt Woods systems summary

The comprehensive
Fläkt Woods range
serves a very wide
spectrum of applications:
across Commercial,
Industrial, Public and
Residential sectors.

Systems to create integrated air quality solutions include

- Axial and Centrifugal Fans
- Air Handling Units
- Chillers
- Chilled Beams
- Other Air Terminal
  Devices and Ducts
- Integrated controls

#### **Thrust Fan Systems**

In enclosed or underground car parks, a fire emergency requires fast, intelligent action to contain and control the problem. Fläkt Woods technology, application knowledge, expertise and state of the art software combine to provide a unique approach, with tailored solutions.

### Total air movement solutions

Air movement in occupied buildings has many roles to play. Not just to bring the ventilation and comfort that are vital to human existence. It also has the potential to protect.

In an ideal world, this would all be achievable via natural, non-mechanical processes. But reality is different. In most cases, and to varying extents, powered air movement is essential.

From functional operational routines, to one-off emergency situations, fans have a front-line role to play in many built environments, matching precise needs, Fläkt Woods certainly has the right solution.

#### The perfect solution

The ideal air movement equipment will satisfy the correct combination of several factors, insofar as each applies to a specific project:

- Function
  Including air supply or extraction;
  heat transfer and recovery; and, in
  the event of fire, emergency
  management of smoke and toxic
  fumes
- Flow

  Required air volume capacity

  and speed
- Energy efficiency
  Less energy consumed to achieve
  the desired result
- Controllability
  Allowing performance to match demand no more, no less
- Sound

  Quiet operation to avoid noise distraction
- Space availability

  Fitting the space or location available

At Fläkt Woods, we have the technology and experience to give you that combination.

#### From one expert source

Fläkt Woods has the widest range of car park fans available in today's market: from the largest induction thrust fan; through to compact, lightweight
Jet thrust fan models to meet any installed requirement.

That means we can deliver all the air movement functions, capacity, performance and fire safety criteria that any car park requires – whatever its size and purpose.

In short, our expertise has precisely the answer you need.

# Range overview Overview summary Jet/Induction Thrust Systems Summary/Features & Benefits Truly symmetrical technology **Computational Fluid Dynamics** About CFD **Technical Information** Jet-Thrust - Compact Profile Jet-Thrust - Slim-Line Jet-Thrust - Standard Jet-Thrust - Low Profile Jet-Thrust - Oval Profile Induction Thrust Fan JTv - Low Profile

JTv - Slim Line

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# **Overview - A different approach**

Ducted systems are the traditional approach to enclosed car park ventilation, with fresh air levels based on a given number of air changes per hour.

Constant running of a ventilation system, even in extended periods of low, or even no traffic or ventilation requirement, results in high day to day running costs.

The solution is to incorporate a Fläkt Woods Thrust Fan System. Ventilation can be designed using a CO or NOx sensor monitoring system, so that selected fans run only when necessary. Additional savings are made due to lower pressure main extract fans being used as they do not have to cope with system resistances found in ducted systems.

All our designs will be prepared to the customers requirements, to take into account the country regulations that apply. If required the Thrust Fan System can be designed to a traditional volumetric air change rate or design fire loads.

Fläkt Woods realises the importance and possible life saving function of our Thrust Fan System and unlike many, offers full CFD modelling to every customer, on every project.

With over a 99% uptake by our customers, they too realise the importance of getting it right. CFD ensures system optimisation and, more importantly, that the occupants safety is not compromised.

Fläkt Woods avoids the poor design or 'guesstimates' used by some, and employs best practice CFD modelling methods. This avoids making a project unnecessarily expensive by



THRUST FAN SYSTEMS ARE ONE OF THE MOST COST EFFECTIVE WAYS TO VENTILATE, BOTH IN TERMS OF INSTALLATION COST AND LONG TERM RUNNING COSTS

# Overview - The complete solution to car park ventilation

The Fläkt Woods Thrust Fan System is one of the most efficient and cost effective car park ventilation systems available on the market today.

Both day-to-day pollution and emergency smoke are safely and effectively ventilated. Designed to the highest standards and meeting the most stringent criteria to ensure all design requirements are met.

High System Performance

Low Installation Costs

Low Running Costs

Optimises Car Park space

CFD System Design

Complete Turnkey Package available in UK

Although the Fläkt Woods Thrust Fan System works on surprisingly simple principles, highly trained engineers, backed up with the latest high quality Computational Fluid Dynamic (CFD) software, gain high system performance through skilled design.

This system design, paired with Fläkt Woods high-tech product design, ensures an optimised high performance system.

Fläkt Woods offers a complete turnkey solution in the UK if required. Expert project management allows us to

design, supply, install, test and commission, ensuring we deliver the complete solution.



#### Pollution Control

Fläkt Woods Thrust Fan System, is an efficient and reliable ventilation system, providing fresh air and removing harmful emissions to ensure the safety of car park occupants.

Pollution ventilation can be designed on a traditional volumetric air change rate, or by using CO, LPG and NOx sensor monitoring systems.

Emergency ventilation can be designed using volumetric or design fire calculations.

A Thrust Fan System is a ductfree system, relying on a series of strategically placed jet fans, to control and distribute air around the car park.

Main extract fans, take the contaminated air out of the car park, with fresh make up air supplied from entrance/exit ramps, or through supply

fans if required.

Choice in fan sizes and profiles, operating systems and detection systems allows versatility in the Thrust Fan System design, allowing the most efficient design to meet the car park's requirements.

Extract rates can be varied by constant pollution monitoring. Sensors placed at optimum points around the car park, allowing the control system to regulate which fans operate to dilute and/or extract the contaminated air.

The system's high flexibility allows the most favourable operation both in terms of safety, economy and efficiency.

THRUST FAN SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED TO MEET CUSTOMER'S PROJECT REQUIREMENTS, WHETHER A SIMPLE POLLUTION CONTROL SYSTEM, SMOKE CLEARANCE, OR A FULL SMOKE CONTROL SYSTEM

# **Jet and Induction Thrust Systems**

On detecting a fire emergency signal, the Thrust Fan System is automatically switched from day-to-day mode/vent into fire mode. Jet Thrust Fan units and main extract fans are run to full design speed - reaching full speed and maximum thrust in just a matter of seconds.

Fläkt Woods comprehensive range of fans allows individual project requirements to be met. An appropriate number of Induction fans are selected and carefully positioned to ensure even distribution and movement of air. The controls philosophy will depend on the individual project and can range from a simple timed system, to a full pollution sensing multi-stage system, with the ability to optimise efficiency

and provide effective, compliant solutions. The type and specification of system is determined by the customer's project requirements and the application of local ventilation standards. Fläkt Woods provides systems all over the world, and can combine all forms of ventilation solutions available in the various forms of ducted, Jet Thrust or Induction thrust systems.

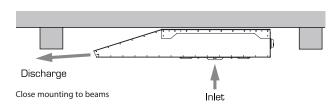
In case of a fire emergency, the system's primary task is to limit smoke propagation inside the car park and direct flow to the closest extract points, where the contaminated air is then removed from the building.

Smoke is extracted by the main extract fans, whilst smoke control is maintained by the Jet Thrust Fans (see Diagram 1).

Where required, the Thrust Fan System can be designed as a fully reversible system, using Jet Thrust fans with Truly Symmetrical technology (see page 7), allowing the smoke to be evacuated to the nearest extract point. (see Diagram 2)

Full smoke control is designed to keep escape routes clear and allow fire fighting crews easier access to the seat of the fire.

Note: Not all car parks will allow or require a full smoke control system, but Thrust Fan System can still provide a highly effective smoke clearance or fume extract only system if required.





#### Features and Benefits

Higher System Performance

By controlling the air supply with Thrust fans a full smoke control design can be made – something just not possible with a conventional ducted extract system.

In an emergency situation, full fan extract rate can be reached in as little as 20 seconds allowing immediate response to the situation. Full smoke control can be designed into the system, which can encompass fully reversible jet and extract fans if required.

Lower Installation and Running Costs Installation costs are normally lower with a Thrust Fan System, compared to a ducted system. Installation is simpler saving on labour costs, dependant on the size and form of the car park.

There are other hidden savings too. With no ductwork, other services such as, cables, gas and water supplies, soil pipes and so on, can be routed straight across the ceiling line, without having to divert around extract ductwork or hangers.

Access for routine maintenance is easy, and of course, there are no distribution ducts and dampers to be cleaned and inspected.

Lower Running Costs

Long term running costs are significantly lower, even on

THRUST FAN SYSTEMS PROVIDE EFFECTIVE AND REGULAR DAY-TO-DAY VENTILATION, AND HIGH PERFORMANCE EMERGENCY SMOKE VENTILATION IN A FIRE SITUATION

# Truly Symmetrical Technology

Fläkt Woods is the recognised world leader in axial fan design. Thrust Fans are no exception. Designed using state-of-the-art Finite Element Analysis (FEA) and Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) computer modelling, and tested in our laboratories to optimise performance.

Both the Jet Thrust Fans and Main extract fans boast Truly Symmetrical technology.

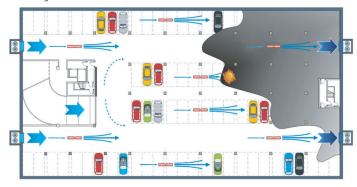
This allows the Jet Thrust Fan System to operate in a fully reversible mode, offering 100% thrust in both directions, allowing the Jet Thrust Fan to direct smoke and fumes to the nearest and safest extract point. This reduces the time it takes to extract air out of the car park, minimises the amount of smoke and maximises escape routes and fire fighting access.

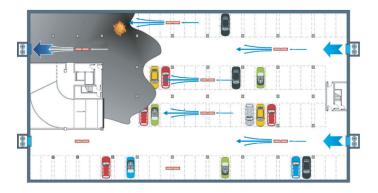
Many other competitors rely on uni-directional thrust, or where bi-direction is an option, reverse thrust is severely restricted by their conventional blade design – this can be over 40% reduction!

Fläkt Woods is the only company to offer Truly Symmetrical technology on their impellers.



Diagram 2





a constant run system, and even more impressive if the project uses pollution detection sensing, to selectively run the fans.

Far lower system resistance, compared to a ducted system means that smaller, less powerful extract fans are used to maintain the same volume flow rate and air change rate - meaning lower power operating costs and less noise pollution.

#### Optimises Car Parking Space

A Thrust system ensures optimum use of car park space with no requirement for low-level extract points, freeing up car parking space.

The low profile design fans can be used to optimise

headroom for vehicles and pedestrians and gives a more pleasing aesthetic appearance.

#### System Design

Unlike most other systems available on the market today, Fläkt Woods designs and models car park systems using highly sophisticated and state-of-the-art CFD analysis programs.

This enables the car park to be optimally ventilated, ensuring maximum efficiency in pollution and emergency ventilation modes.

THRUST FAN SYSTEM 100% - THRUST IN BOTH FORWARD AND REVERSE OPERATION

# About Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)

Airflow behaviour is difficult and complicated to predict. Accurate calculation is paramount in order to create an effective car park ventilation system. Fläkt Woods modelling is backed up with both lab test research and smoke test commissioning in real car parks to ensure accuracy.

#### How it Works

Manual calculation methods, used by many, are extremely limited in their ability. Manual calculation is usually inaccurate, which is why Fläkt Woods offers full CFD analysis to customers on all projects.

The CFD program comprises of a solver, which integrates the relevant differential conservation equations (Mass, Linear Momentum Energy and Concentration). The software program solves these algebraic equations for a finite number of iterations until an

acceptable level of accuracy has been obtained, allowing accurate car park design.

Fläkt Woods CFD Engineers are highly trained and experienced, using their knowledge and expertise to design the system with the correct number and positioning of Thrust Fans.

Design is verified by using industry recognised, highly accurate, CFD modelling software. The system is then adjusted and recalculated if required.

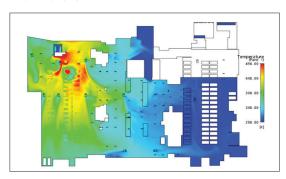
CFD software allows the creation of visualisation planes, which intersect points of interest in the model, where contours and vectors of any stored variable, such as air speed, pressure, velocity etc, can be displayed.

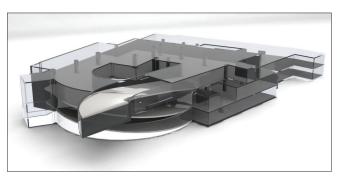
Particle sources can be attached to inlets and outlets within the model or positioned within free space if desired. Particles are then released allowing a visualisation of general airflow movement through the car park.

A range of parameters are considered in the analysis, including air speed, velocity, quality and overall distribution of the airflow within the space.

#### Process Stages:

- 1. A computer model of the layout of the car park is created. 3-D plots are sent to the customer for approval.
- 2. Once approved, the design layout of the car park and model geometry will be frozen, and detailed analysis undertaken.
- 3. The model is initially run with only the main fans operating. This identifies the main bulk airflow paths from the supply to the extract points and any areas of re-circulation within the car park.
- 4. Thrust Fans are added to the model and positioned to distribute the airflow to all of the areas of the car park, ensuring removal of any stagnant areas of air.
- 5. A detailed report of the results is produced for each project with appropriate air speed plots, velocity profiles and particle animations.



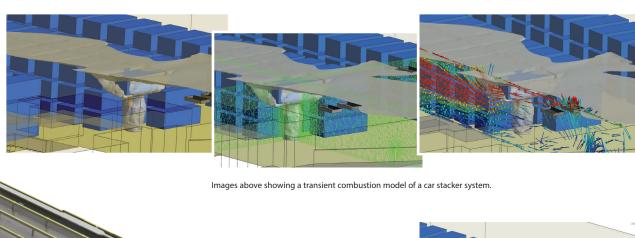


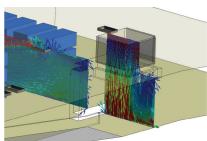
THRUST FAN SYSTEMS PROVIDE HIGH PERFORMANCE EMERGENCY SMOKE CONTROL VENTILATION

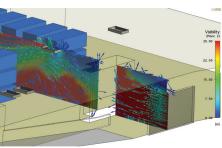
# About Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)

Prevailing environmental conditions, particularly within inner city environments can also impact the conditions within a Car Park. Fläkt Woods can take into account these external conditions within their CFD modelling.

Fläkt Woods can design full smoke control solutions and provide comprehensive fire modelling to prove the systems. There are two types of Smoke Control System as described within BS7346 Part 7. The first is to achieve tenable conditions for the fire brigade to enter the Car Park, locate and tackle the fire and the second is to assist means of escape for Car Park occupants. Fläkt Woods can design for both.







Images above showing how an engineering approach improves a design - by removing the supply in the ceiling, smoke is no longer dragged to low level giving better visibility with the car park.

#### Main Features:

- Complex geometry modelling of any environment
- Advanced meshing techniques
- · Steady state and transient analysis
- Pollution and Emergency ventilation simulation and analysis
- Advanced state of the art design fire modelling and simulation including both inert and combustion modelling techniques.
- Isosurfaces of smoke and temperature
- Local Mean Age of air (LMA) used to access ventilation performance and quickly compare design solutions

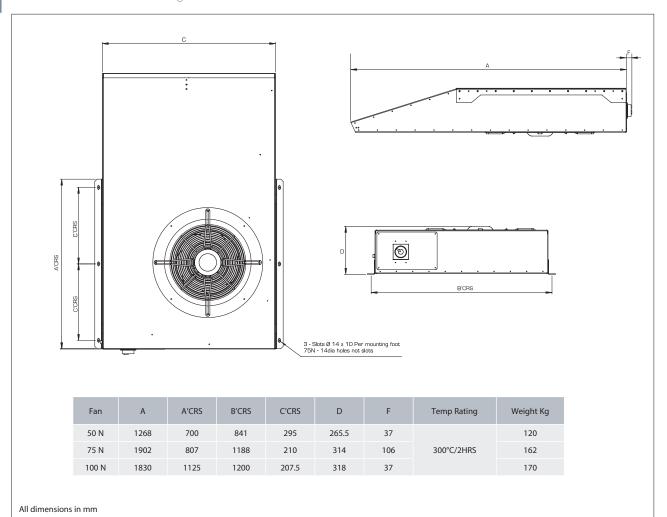
- Graphical outputs for analysis include:
  - Air speed profiles
  - Streamline animations
  - Contaminant and / or toxicity profiles
  - Temperature profiles
  - Visibility profiles
  - Smoke visualisation

THRUST FAN SYSTEM DESIGNED TO MEET EACH CUSTOMER PROJECT USING STATE-OF-THE-ART CFD ANALYSIS AND BEST PRACTICE TECHNIQUES

# **Induction Thrust Systems**



### Dimensions and Drawings - 'INDUCTION' Car Park Fan

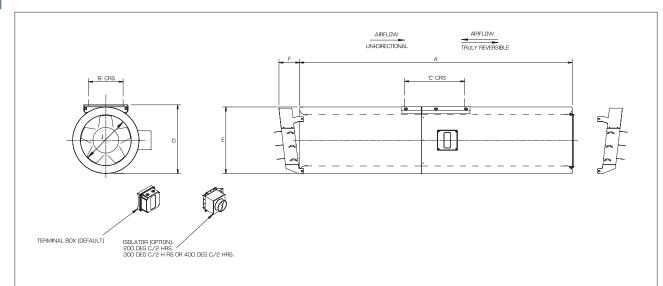


Dia	Product Type	Thrust N	Volume m <sup>3</sup> /s	Sound Power Lw <sub>A</sub>	Sound Pressure Lp <sub>A</sub> @ 3m	Rpm	Nominal Power kW	Full Load Current (A)	Starting Current (A)
50N	Induction	46/12	1.46/0.76	92/75	74/57	1430/695	1.38/0.35	3.2/1.36	16.0/4.08
75N	Induction	77/25	2.7/1.53	96/84	78/66	1395/685	2.42/0.61	5.42/2.12	30.4/7.21
100N	Induction	93/26	2.5/1.32	96/84	78/66	1395/685	2.42/0.61	5.42/2.12	30.4/7.21

Sound Power Level, LW = dB re  $10^{-12}$ W Sound pressure level, LpA = dB re  $2 \times 10^{-5}$ PA, provided for comparative purposes at a distance of 3m, based on hemispherical propagation in free field conditions. Please note data for 300°C.



### Dimensions and Drawings - 'SLIM-LINE & SLIM-LINE MAX' Car Park Fan



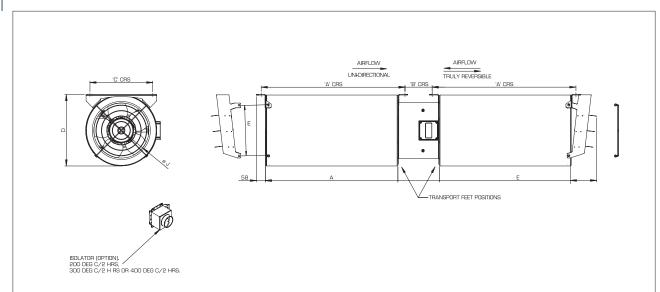
Fan Dia (J)	Configuration	А	В	С	D	Е	F	Temp Rating	Inlet	Outlet	Weight Kg
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL								BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	86
315	TRULY REVERSIBLE	1708	180	310	446	416	130		DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	87
	TRULY REVERSIBLE								BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	84
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL							200°C/2HRS	BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	90
355	TRULY REVERSIBLE	1712	200	316	486	456	130	300°C/2HRS OR	DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	91
	TRULY REVERSIBLE							400°C/2HRS	BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	88
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL								BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	111
400	TRULY REVERSIBLE	1814	220	370	531	500	130		DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	112
	TRULY REVERSIBLE								BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	109

All dimensions in mm

Dia	Product Type	Thrust N	Volume m <sup>3</sup> /s	Sound Power Lw <sub>A</sub>	Sound Pressure Lp <sub>A</sub> @ 3m	Rpm	Nominal Power kW	Full Load Current (A)	Starting Current (A)
315	Slim-Line	22.2/5.6	1.2/0.59	86/71	68/53	2775/1370	0.7/0.12	1.88/0.56	14.6/2.84
355	Slim-Line	36/8.8	1.72/0.85	85/70	67/52	2775/1370	0.9/0.11	2.74/0.82	14.5/2.86
400	Slim-Line	59/14.8	2.49/1.22	87/75	69/57	2875/1415	1.35/0.16	3.35/0.99	23.5/4.97



### Dimensions and Drawings - 'STANDARD' Car Park Fan



Fan Dia (J)	Configuration	А	A'	B'	C'	D	Е	Total Length	Temp Rating	Inlet	Outlet	Weight Kg
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL							2195		BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	86
315	TRULY REVERSIBLE	855	940	175	365	420	1017	2299		DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	87
	TRULY REVERSIBLE							2091		BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	84
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL							2193	200°C/2HRS	BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	90
355	TRULY REVERSIBLE	855	940	175	405	460	1015	2295	300°C/2HRS OR	DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	91
	TRULY REVERSIBLE							2091	400°C/2HRS	BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	88
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL							2292		BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	111
400	TRULY REVERSIBLE	905	990	175	450	504	1064	2393		DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	112
	TRULY REVERSIBLE							2191		BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	109

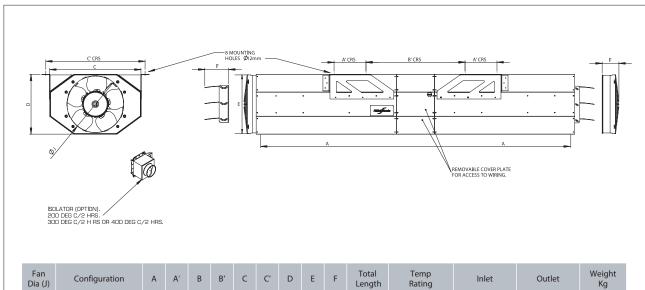
All dimensions in mm

Dia	Product Type	Thrust N	Volume m <sup>3</sup> /s	Sound Power Lw <sub>A</sub>	Sound Pressure Lp <sub>A</sub> @ 3m	Rpm	Nominal Power kW	Full Load Current (A)	Starting Current (A)
315	Standard	22/5.7	1.2/0.61	81/65	63/47	2900/1470	0.7/0.09	1.88/0.56	14.6/2.84
355	Standard	36/9	1.8/0.92	85/70	67/52	2850/1450	1.05/0.14	2.41/0.62	14.6/2.84
400	Standard	54/14	2.3/1.16	87/72	69/54	2920/1470	1.35/0.17	3.32/0.94	23/5.65

Sound Power Level, LW = dB re  $10^{-12}$ W Sound pressure level, LpA = dB re  $2 \times 10^{-5}$ PA, provided for comparative purposes at a distance of 3m, based on hemispherical propagation in free field conditions. Please note data for  $200^{\circ}$ C without accessories



### Dimensions and Drawings - 'LOW-PROFILE' and 'LOW-PROFILE MAX' Car Park Fan



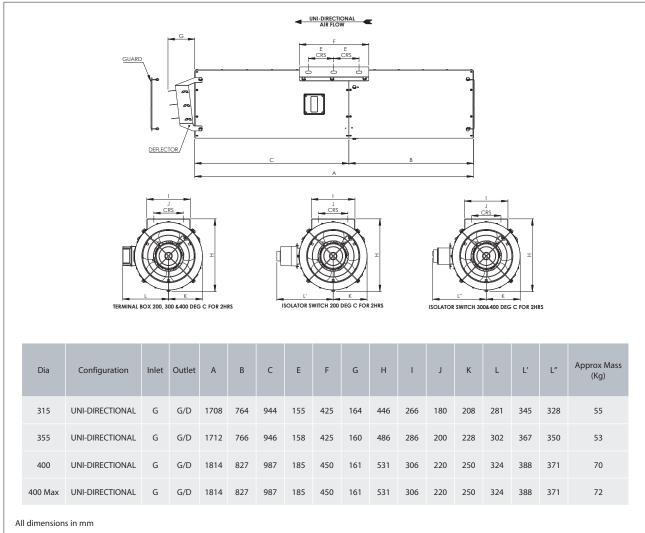
Fan Dia (J)	Configuration	Α	A'	В	B'	С	C'	D	Е	F	Total Length	Temp Rating	Inlet	Outlet	Weight Kg
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL										2175		BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	90
315	TRULY REVERSIBLE	835	200	265	620	530	580	335	90	150	2235	200°C/2HRS 300°C/2HRS OR 400°C/2HRS	DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	90
313	UNI-DIRECTIONAL	833	200	203	020	530	380	333	90	130	2055		BM & GUARD	GUARD	90
	TRULY REVERSIBLE										2115		BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	90
255	UNI-DIRECTIONAL					570				150	2190		BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	95
	TRULY REVERSIBLE	835	200	265	620		620	375	105		2235		DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	95
355	UNI-DIRECTIONAL	833									2070		BM & GUARD	GUARD	95
	TRULY REVERSIBLE										2145		BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	95
	UNI-DIRECTIONAL										2198		BM & GUARD	DEFLECTOR	106
400	TRULY REVERSIBLE	835	200	265	620	620	670	420	113	150	2235		DEFLECTOR	DEFLECTOR	106
400	UNI-DIRECTIONAL	033	200	203	620	620	670	420	113	130	2078		BM & GUARD	GUARD	106
	TRULY REVERSIBLE										2161		BM & GUARD	BM & GUARD	106

All dimensions in mm

Dia	Product Type	Thrust N	Volume m <sup>3</sup> /s	Sound Power Lw <sub>A</sub>	Sound Pressure Lp <sub>A</sub> @ 3m	Rpm	Nominal Power kW	Full Load Current (A)	Starting Current (A)
315	Low-Profile	22/5.7	1.2/0.61	80/62	62/44	2900/1470	0.7/0.09	1.88/0.56	14.6/2.84
355	Low-Profile	38/9.8	1.9/0.97	85/66	67/48	2850/1450	1.05/0.14	2.41/0.62	14.6/2.84
400	Low-Profile	57/14.4	2.43/1.22	86/68	68/50	2920/1470	1.35/0.17	3.32/0.94	23/5.65



#### Dimensions and Drawings - JTv Slim Line



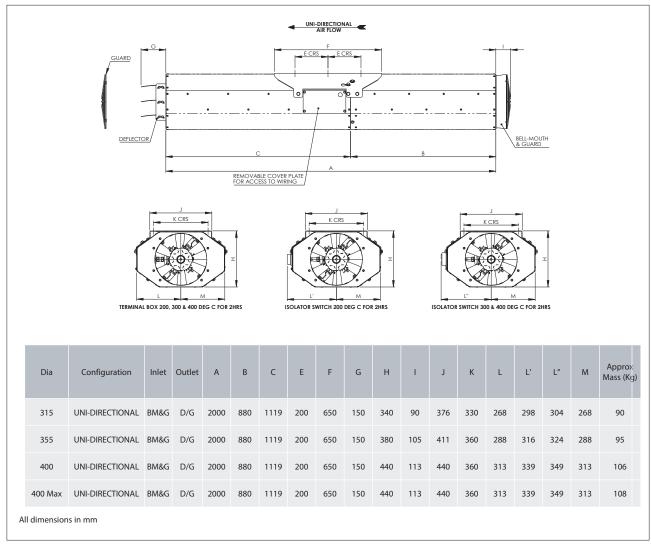
50Hz Performance and Acoustic data for F200 rated fans, with no accessories fitted (i.e. free inlet/outlet)

Dia	Product Type	Thrust N	Volume m <sup>3</sup> /s	Sound Power Lw <sub>A</sub>	Sound Pressure Lp <sub>A</sub> @ 3m	Pole Speed	Nominal Power kW	Full Load Current (A)	Starting Current (A)
315	Standard	33/8	1.45/0.72	75/59	54/38	2/4	0.95/0.21	2.23/0.71	15.0/3.47
355	Standard	51/12	2.06/1.02	75/59	54/38	2/4	1.27/0.29	2.86/0.87	15.0/3.47
400	Standard	77/20	2.85/1.44	79/65	58/44	2/4	1.73/0.43	3.91/1.33	22.5/5.43
400 Max	Standard	91/23	3.08/1.55	81/66	60/45	2/4	2.53/0.58	5.25/1.72	31.5/5.43

Sound Power Level, LW = dB re  $10^{-12}$ W Sound pressure level, LpA = dB re 2 x  $10^{-5}$ PA, provided for comparative purposes at a distance of 3m, based on hemispherical propagation in free field conditions. Please note data for  $200^{\circ}$ C without accessories



Dimensions and Drawings - JTv Low Profile



50Hz Performance and Acoustic data for F200 rated fans, with no accessories fitted (i.e. free inlet/outlet)

Dia	Product Type	Thrust N	Volume m <sup>3</sup> /s	Sound Power Lw <sub>A</sub>	Sound Pressure Lp <sub>A</sub> @ 3m	Pole Speed	Nominal Power kW	Full Load Current (A)	Starting Current (A)
315	Standard	29/7	1.36/0.67	74/59	53/36	2/4	0.95/0.21	2.23/0.71	15.0/3.47
355	Standard	44/11	1.91/0.94	77/61	56/40	2/4	1.27/0.29	2.86/0.87	15.0/3.47
400	Standard	68/17	2.67/1.35	79/62	58/41	2/4	1.73/0.43	3.91/1.33	22.5/5.43
400 Max	Standard	89/23	3.06/1.54	80/65	59/44	2/4	2.53/0.58	5.25/1.72	31.5/5.43

Sound Power Level, LW = dB re  $10^{-12}$ W Sound pressure level, LpA = dB re 2 x  $10^{-5}$ PA, provided for comparative purposes at a distance of 3m, based on hemispherical propagation in free field conditions. Please note data for  $200^{\circ}$ C without accessories